



**Task Force on Hemispheric
Transport of Air Pollution**

Introduction to *HTAP 2010* and this Workshop

Toronto, 11-13 November 2009

**André Zuber
European Commission**

**Terry Keating
U.S. EPA**

<http://www.htap.org>

CONVENTION ON LONG-RANGE TRANSBOUNDARY AIR POLLUTION

- Adopted in 1979, the first multi-lateral agreement on air pollution
- Created a framework on which has been built eight Protocols, all in force as of May 2005.
- The Protocols have aimed to increase ambition levels in a stepwise manner.
- Day to day activities supported by a Secretariat at the UN Economic Commission for Europe
- <http://www.unece.org/env/lrtap/>



CONVENTION ON LONG-RANGE TRANSBOUNDARY AIR POLLUTION

51 Parties in Europe, North America and Central Asia



Protocols to the Convention

- **1984 EMEP Protocol**
 - Established permanent funding for monitoring and modeling program.
- **1985 Sulphur Protocol**
 - Reduce 1980 annual sulfur emissions by at least 30 percent
- **1988 NOx Protocol**
 - Reduce and hold NOx emissions below 1987 levels by 1993
- **1991 VOC Protocol**
 - Reduce 1984 annual VOC emissions by 30 percent by 1999
- **1994 Sulphur Protocol**
 - Reduce emissions by 50 to 80 percent by 2000/2005
- **1998 Protocol on Heavy Metals**
 - Cadmium, Lead and Mercury
- **1998 Protocol on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs)**
 - Pesticides, PCBs, Dioxins/Furans (16 compounds).
- **1999 Gothenburg Protocol to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground-level Ozone**
 - NOx, VOCs, Sulphur, Ammonia



Task Force on Hemispheric Transport of Air Pollution

The Task Force was created in 2004 “plan and conduct the technical work necessary to:

- develop a fuller understanding of the hemispheric transport of air pollution ...
- estimate the hemispheric transport of specific air pollutants for the use in reviews of protocols to the Convention
- prepare technical reviews thereon for submission to the Steering Body of EMEP”

The chairs are encouraged to invite individuals with expertise relevant to the work of the Task Force and experts from non-Convention countries in the northern hemisphere.

Participation in the TF HTAP

- Participation is open to all interested experts
- All countries in the Northern Hemisphere have been invited to nominate “National Focal Points”
- Task Force reports are developed by consensus, but are officially reports of the Co-Chairs to the LRTAP Convention.
- Experts from 22 countries outside the UNECE have participated in at least one of the Task Force’s past meetings.

Policy-Relevant Science Questions

1. How does hemispheric transport affect air pollution?
2. How much do emissions in one country or region affect air pollution in another country or region?
3. How confident are we of the results and what is our best estimate of the uncertainties?
4. How will changes in emissions in one country or region affect air pollution in another country or region?
5. How may the source-receptor relationships change over the next 20 to 50 years due to changes in emissions?
6. How may the source-receptor relationships change due to climate change?
7. What efforts are needed to develop an integrated system of observation data and models?

Progress to Date

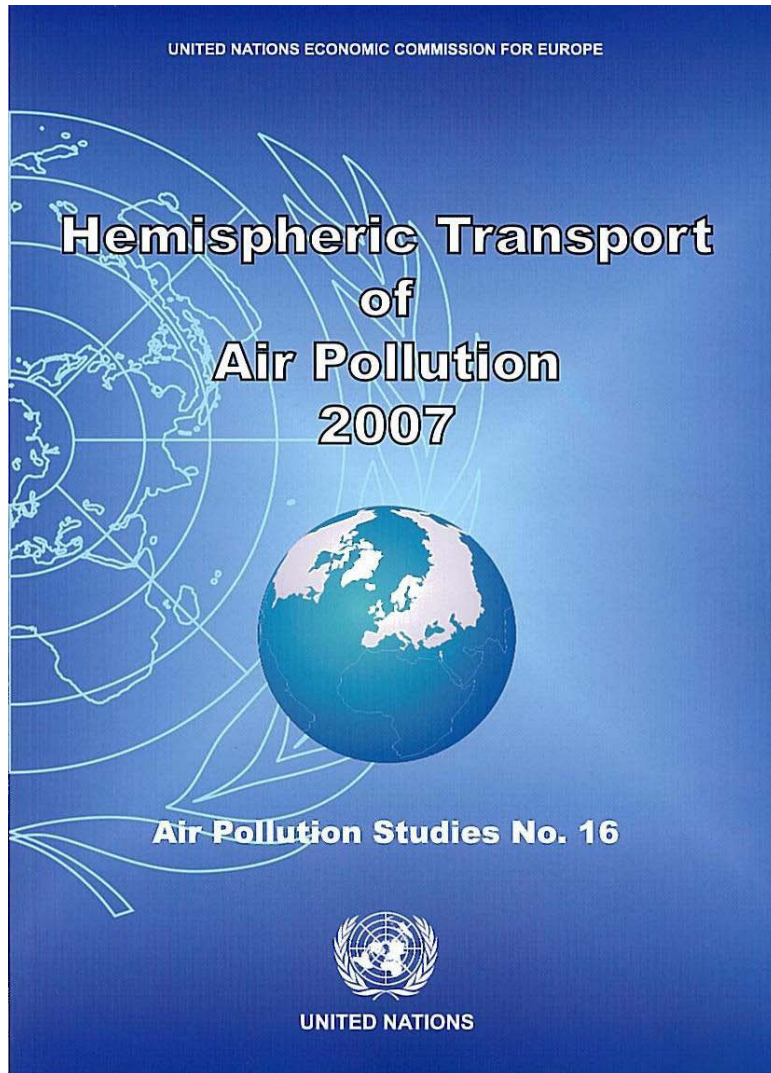
Where We Have Been

<i>Dates</i>	<i>Locations</i>	<i>Partners</i>	<i>Topics Discussed</i>
2005	June	Brussels	Science Questions
2006	Jan	Washington	Model Intercomparison
	June	Moscow	Hg, POPs, CH ₄
	Oct	Beijing	Emissions and Projections
2007	Jan	Geneva	w/ WMO, GEO Observational Evidence
	May	Reading	Climate, HTAP 2007 Review
	Oct	Jülich	Model Intercomparison
2008	April	Rome	w/ UNEP Hg F&T Hg, POPs
	June	Washington	w/ NAS, AC&C State of Science, planning
	Oct	Hanoi	w/ EANET Asia, Mercury
2009	April	St Petersburg	w/ TF IEP & AMAP EECCA, Arctic
	June	Paris	w/ TF MM Future scenarios, climate links

Major Work Areas

- **Emissions and Projections**
 - EDGAR-HTAP, RCP Scenarios Analysis
- **Integration of Observational Evidence**
 - EBAS-HTAP (Surface Observations)
 - GIOVANNI-HTAP (Satellite Observations)
 - Unified Aircraft Database (Aircraft Observations)
- **Multi-Model Experiments**
 - SR: Source-Receptor Sensitivity Simulations
 - TP: Passive and Artificial Tracer Simulations
 - ES: Event Simulations (focusing on ICARTT observations)
 - FE: Future Emission Scenarios
 - FC: Future Climate Scenarios
- **Data Network**

HTAP 2007: An Interim Report



- **Presented to EB December 2007 to inform the review of the Gothenburg Protocol**
- **In Print as of April 2008**
- **Focused on Ozone and Aerosols**
 - **Transport Processes**
 - **Observational Evidence**
 - **Emissions Inventories & Projections**
 - **Regional & Global Modeling**
 - **Summary Answers to Policy-Relevant Science Questions**
- **> 125 Experts from > 25 Countries Participated in the Process**
- **Reports initial results of HTAP Multi-Model Experiments**

Structure of *HTAP 2010*

- **Part 1: Ozone, Aerosols, Deposition**
 - eds Dentener, Akimoto, Keating and Zuber
- **Part 2: Mercury**
 - eds Pironne and Keating
- **Part 3: POPs**
 - eds Dutchak and Zuber
- **Part 4: Synthesis**
 - “Summary for Policy Makers”
- **Executive Summary**
 - Official Document to the LRTAP Convention

Some Points of Departure

- WHO/TF Health Assessment 2003 (POPs)
- HTAP 2007 (Ozone & Aerosols)
- ABC 2008 Assessments (Ozone & Aerosols)
- UK Royal Society (Ozone)
- UNEP F&T Partnership (Mercury)
- UNEP Chemicals Report (Mercury)
- Stockholm Convention Review (POPs)
- CLRTAP Parties Submissions on Risk (POPs)
- U.S. National Academy of Sciences (All)

- **What can *HTAP 2010* add?**
- **Can we be more specific,
more quantitative, more confident?**

The Policy Audience

- **POPs**
 - LRTAP POPs Protocol
 - Stockholm POPs Convention
 - *Additions of chemicals? Priorities?*
- **Mercury**
 - LRTAP Heavy Metals Protocol
 - UNEP Hg Negotiations on Binding Instrument
 - *Understanding of Transboundary Flows and Source Attribution*
- **Ozone and Aerosols**
 - LRTAP Gothenburg Protocol Revision
 - Other Regional Air Pollution Agreements
 - *Need for Inter-regional or Global Cooperative Action?*

Schedule for *HTAP 2010*

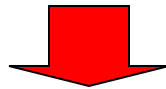
- Invitation to participate Apr 2009
- Final plan and list of authors Jun 2009
- First Annotated Outline Aug 2009
- Revised Annotated Outline Sep 2009
- **Internal Draft of Parts 1-3** **Nov 2009**
- First Review Draft of Parts 1-4,ES Feb 2010
- **Major Review Meeting** **Mar 2010**
- Revised Review Draft of Parts 1-4,ES May 2010
- **Acceptance Meeting, Finalize ES** **Jun 2010**
- Finalize Parts 1-4 Jul 2010
- Printing Aug 2010

Agenda

- **Overview & Discussion of US NAS Report**
- **Parallel Sessions by Part/Pollutant**
 - Wed PM: Walk Through All Five Chapters
 - **Identify Issues Needing Further Discussion**
 - Thur AM: Discuss Links Between Chapters
 - **Identify Story Lines or Data That Can Be Followed Through the Whole Part**
 - Thur PM: Discuss Content of Individual Chapters
 - **Describe Key Figures and Tables**
 - **Identify Analyses that Need to be Completed**
- **Parallel Sessions by Chapter Type**
 - Fri AM: Discuss Links Across Parts
 - **Identify Opportunities For Consistency and Leveraging**
- **Plenary Discussion of Cross-Cutting Issues and Logistics**

Relationship to Other Regional and Global Initiatives

- TF HTAP seeks to build upon the work of the EMEP centres and Task Forces
- Engage experts from other regional initiatives: AMAP, EANET, Malé Declaration, ASEAN, ABC-Asia, ...
- Engage experts from the global atmospheric science community and leverage joint efforts: IGAC, Atmospheric Chemistry & Climate Initiative, IPCC
- Engage experts and leverage activities under other global forums: Stockholm Convention on POPs, UNEP Mercury Program and Associated Partnerships, GEO



- To build a common understanding of intercontinental transport of air pollution in the Northern Hemisphere

Writing Roles

- “Part” Editors
 - Identifying Authors, Overall Organization, Consistency of Content and Style
- Chapter Lead Authors
 - Outlining Chapter, Recruiting and Assigning Authors, Integrating and Editing Text, Responding to Comments, Assigning Credit for Authorship
- Contributing Authors
 - Volunteered or Recruited

Process Considerations

- Unmoderated Email Listserve for All Authors
 - no attachments possible
- Wiki Page to be Established for Each Chapter
 - Viewable and Editable by all Wiki Account Holders?
 - Use as repository for exchanging drafts and elements
- Write in Word, Template to be Provided
- Review Drafts in “Commentable” PDFs
 - Returned to Authors in Word
- Endnote Compilation of References
- Graphics help may be possible if needs identified early

CLRTAP Organigram

